



To: APOs and CUPOs

AUD #24-68

CC: Jim Barnaby, Deputy Commissioner, State Purchasing Division
Mary Chapman, Deputy Division Director, State Purchasing Division
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From: Audits, State Purchasing Division

Date: April 11, 2024

Re: Audit of inactive NIGP code use – purchase orders (POs) issued in February 2024

Audit Summary

National Institute of Governmental Purchasing (NIGP) codes are a universal taxonomy for identifying commodities and services in procurement systems. The State of Georgia uses the NIGP five-digit item code as a commodity code to classify products and services on POs.

For Team Georgia Marketplace™ (TGM) entities, there were \$48,728 in PO lines where inactive NIGP codes were used. For University System of Georgia (USG) entities, there were \$470,715 in PO lines, where inactive NIGP codes were used.

Audit Objectives

1. Determine how many PO lines had an inactive NIGP code.
2. Determine which state entities issued PO lines with an inactive NIGP code.

The audit scope and methodology used in this audit are summarized in **Appendix A**.

Inactive NIGP codes

For TGM entities, 25 of the 231 NIGP codes classified as inactive were used. Inactive NIGP codes were used on 49 PO lines on 31 POs. These PO lines totaled \$48,728. The top three inactive NIGP codes totaled \$27,892 or 57% of the POs with inactive NIGP codes. These codes are summarized in **Table 1**. These codes became inactive effective January 1, 2016. Most inactive codes reference the active code, which should be used in the code’s description. NIGP code 91885, for example, references NIGP code 91865 in its description, as seen below.

NIGP Code	Description
918	CONSULTING SERVICES
91885	Personnel and Employment Consulting, Human Resources (Inactive, please see commodity code 918-65 effective January 1, 2016)

Source: DOAS website (<https://ssl.doas.state.ga.us/gpr/loadNigpSearch>)

The active codes referenced are shown in blue font in **Table 1**.

Table 1
Top Inactive NIGP Codes by
PO Amount (TGM) February 2024

Inactive NIGP Code	Inactive NIGP Code Description (NIGP active code referenced)	PO Amount	Percent	Number of PO lines
57831	Display and showroom Equipment and Supplies (57883)	\$17,383	36%	2
06022	Body and Frame Parts (06512)	\$5,712	12%	9
20414	Cameras, Digital, for Windows (65529)	\$4,797	10%	3
Source: PeopleSoft query TGM_oEPO019D_PO_SPEND_BY_DATE				

For USG entities, 11 of the 231 NIGP codes classified as inactive were used. Inactive NIGP codes were used on 30 PO lines on 11 POs. These PO lines totaled \$470,715. The top three inactive codes totaled \$469,016, or 99.6% of the PO lines with inactive NIGP codes. Most inactive codes reference the active code, which should be used in the code’s description. The active codes referenced are shown in blue font in **Table 2**.

Table 2
Top Inactive NIGP Codes by
PO Amount (USG) February 2024

Inactive NIGP Code	Inactive NIGP Code Description (NIGP active code referenced)	PO Amount	Percent	Number of PO lines
96216	Bus Transportation Services, School (96113)	\$454,656	96%	16
96274	Ribbons, Re-Inking (No code recommended) (a)	\$8,536	2%	2
06022	Body and Frame Parts (Not Otherwise Classified) (06512)	\$5,825	1%	2
Source: 1) BOR_OPO019D_PO_LIST_BY_BU_DTL; 2) PO queries for Georgia Institute of Technology, Georgia State University, and Augusta University; and 3) PO data provided by the University of Georgia.				
Note:				
(a) Inactive code 96274 does not suggest an alternative. Upon review of the active codes, 61056, “Ribbons, Computer and Data Processing, All Types,” is an appropriate alternative.				

Recommendations

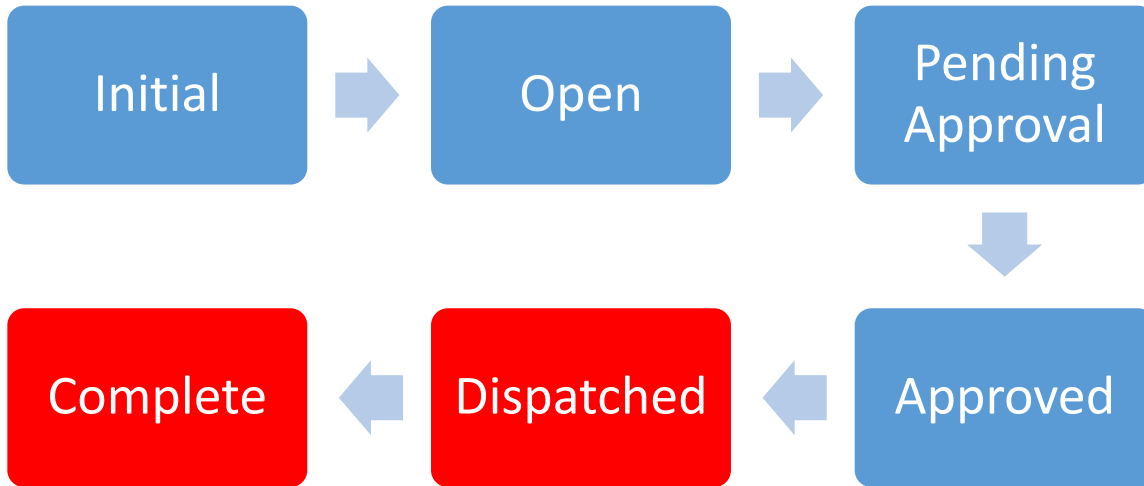
1. SPD should provide a crosswalk from all inactive codes to the respective active codes that should be used.
2. APOs/CUPOs should review PO data from this audit at the buyer level to ensure that staff are adequately trained and, where necessary, re-trained in using NIGP codes on POs. SPD should also consider offering a stand-alone course on NIGP code use for buyers, requestors, approvers, and APOs/CUPOs.

Appendix A

Audit Scope and Methodology

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This audit is of purchase orders (POs) issued in February 2024 - POs with PO dates between February 1, 2024, through February 29, 2024. The PO dates were when the PO queries were run in March 2024. The PO queries come from different financial systems. Except for the Georgia Institute of Technology, which uses Workday, all other audited state entities use PeopleSoft for their financial system. It is not the same instance of PeopleSoft since each instance is configured differently. The objective of the audit was to audit POs issued or dispatched. Since the PO queries are run from different financial systems, the terminology used to indicate the PO status or the life cycle for POs varies. For TGM entities, the PO life cycle consists of the following steps:



Only those POs in the stage of dispatched or complete were included in this audit. Phases, before dispatched, represent the internal approval process a state entity uses before the PO is sent to the supplier. For TGM entities, this is known as dispatched. Complete is the status used when the PO is closed and can no longer be modified or used.